

&Sfaqmi fyg(3) yk rSpum; vhrsm; ullbmomaA' tjri jzi havlv mji f
, Of, Op^h

pmwrf t uOf

ppmwrtonf &Sfpmay& aqmi fyg(3) yk rS pum; vhrsm; ullbmomaA' tjri jzi h avlv m
xmji f jz p ygonf &Sfbmomta&; tom ull t ajcc^h &Sfbmompum\ o' g^h p n f y l u h
azn^h xlv l v i f y v l l o m & n & G t s u j z p y g o n f p p m w r f w G f & S f p m a y & p u m a j y u @ r S
aqmi fyg(3) yk l u l t a v l v m c h t j z p f o w r s v x m; l y D b m o m a A ' q l l R m o ' g o l t l l D s m r S
y g a r m u r r a t a u [m v h ' ; \ O g p O b l t l l t & p u m ; v h z l y h t q i n t p o v f t y l l j z p h o m
p u m ; v h r s m ; u l l a v l v m w i f y x m y g o n f x b l l w i f y j i f j z i h & S f o ' g p u m ; v h z l y h p e p l u s
e r l u l l a z n ^h x l v E l l R e f a r O r S f y g o n f

aontsu h Og l n & - &Sf? pum; vhr? pum; vhr? puma&n? pumaygi? pmay? o' g/

ed gef

&Sf w l l f i f o m r s m o n f o r l l f a l u m i f t & , O h a u s r l t & & S f r s E G p k m w G f u l l f y l f
b m o m p u m ? u h f y l l p m a y E S h , O h a u s r l t & o r l l t p O f t v n l u d r m c l u y g o n f & S f t u @ m \
r l v t p r n a t ' D (4 8 3) c e l l u t e d a w m i f y l l t a & ; t o m j a [l t u @ m y h u l l t a j c c l l w d x G t l y D
y j i f a y g u f t u @ m l [h c : o n f & S f o r l l f y n n & S f r s u & S f p m a y u l l v a u m i f a c w f (b p D 8 4 3) w G f
t b & n z m r i f u a u m v j y n f S & , l b n l [k q l y g o n f ' l v d u r f p p l y l a e m u f & S f v h r s m o n f
v h z l y h p e p l u s & b n E S f t n D p m a y o n i v n f v h t v l u l y m r l v n f & S f y g o n f 1 9 7 7 c E p ?
{ l y l v w G f & S f p m a y a u n f & S f o n f a c w l u m v t a j c t a e ? j y n b w l l \ q E E S l u l l h b n h
& S f p m a & ; x h u l l t w n f y l a y ; c b n f x p m r n w l l ² a c : & S f r s E G p k t m ; v h t o h y l f a & ; a e ?
z w a e l l u o n h & S f b u d p m a y u l l t r s m o h p m a y t j z p f o w r s v a y ; c l y g o n f & S f p m a y w G f
A s n f t u @ m (2 1) v h ? o & 1 / 2 1 (1 0) v h ? o & w (1 3) v h ? t o w A s n f (6) v h ? w u l u s o h
(6) o h l l u m i f a w & l y g o n f p p m w r f w G f & S f p m a y t u @ m j z i h & ; x m a o m O d y O o f a X ; \
l l r s u l v h w p z u l v n f & l v h t a r } ? q & m a w n f t m o p o b y g v (a r m u f ,) \ l l a v m b a e m u f l u f
' l u @ } ? q & m a w n O b k \ l l t m z m e n h r s m u r i f } [b n h & S f a q m i f y g (3) y k r S p u m ; v h z l y h u l l
a v l v m w i f y x m y g o n f x b l l w i f y & m w G f p u m ; v h r ? p u m a & n ? p u m a y g i f [l i z l p n f
w n h q m u l y l t & p u m ; v h t r s t p m c j i f j z i h a v l v m w i f y x m y g o n f

olawoeaemuch

ppmwrtonf &Sfpm t a&; tom rSpum; vhrsm; ullbmomaA' tjri jzi havlv mwif y
xmygonf &Sfaqmi fyg(3) yk l u l t a j c c l l a v l v m r e , f t j z p f o w r s v x m y g o n f t a v h
v m c l y k l v r s m r n & S f p m t a & ; E S h t a j y m u l f u s i b o r s m j z p o n h a ' : e e f c r f , O f (w & m

* vu h x m u l u x l u ? j r e f m p n k m e ? v m ; v h w u i d l v f
¹ Lik hto ngouk
² Tai

(2) pumvhwptkwf& 1/2y&iw\ tptp0ul tajymitv? ta&0tajymif rvlj Eijci

wlzpkygonf om'ujy&v0f-

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|-------------|------|-----------------|
| မိုးသုင် | | ပု,ခေ, | | ခွမ်း;သို |
| r*lvmyg ? | & | 0vbuD | ? | auZlwibnf |
| မိုးသုင် | / | māu súŋ / | ထွင် | မိုး, / māu/ |
| ပု,ခေ, | / | pū kē / | ထွင် | ပု, / pū / |
| ခွမ်း;သို | / | khə_p tsáu/ | ထွင် | ခွမ်း; / khə_p/ |

wltlum; rnbny&ifrSOifa&mu&e&mr, ElláLumi& aw&ygonf

xlyifမၢ်န,မုင်း: ullမုင်းမၢ်န, ? မေး;မေ့မိတ် ullမေ့မိတ်မေး; ponjzi h1/2y&iw\ tptp0ul a&0tajymif r&ay/ ae&ma&0tajymifvlygu &Sfbompum;t& vutEijhom pumvhrst; jzpbawmtrnf [kvlyg/ xhLumi&Sfbompum;ü pumvhrst;w0f tw0fwnli&fr&B aLumi&aw&ygonf |ppmwr;w0f &Sfbompum;&0 pumvhrst;ull owfsv&0mütw0f wnli&fr&Bk;csufzi h owfsv&0q&avsoni [k, kygonf

3/ zlpnfwn&qmuylt &pum;vlt r&0t pm;cjci f &Sfbompum;&0 pum;vhwul zlpnfwn&qmuylt & cjc;vhlvmaxmygonf , ifwlrn

- (1) pum;1
- (2) pum;a&mf
- (3) pum;aygi f³ wlzpluygonf

3?1/ pum;1/2 pum;1/2q&bnrnf 1/2y&0/2y&iwptkvnfjzih wn&qmufxmaom pum;vhrst;ull ac:ygonf pum;1/2onf 1/2y&iwptkvnf&0onvnf 0P0ta&tw0uft&rl {u0P0(toH wpt)ESHA [0P0(wptkruto)vnf jzpElluygonf

{u0P0pum;1/2q&bnrnf - tolvptsu? teulvpt&0om pum;vhrst;ull ac:ygonf

A [0P0pum;1/2q&bnrnf - tolvptsu&uyj teulvpt&0om pum;vhrst;ull

1 simple word
 2 complex word
 3 compound word
 4 monosyllabic
 5 polysyllabic

ac:ygonf

pum, 1/2 onf 1/2 yf b w p t c b m j z p b n f x h a n l u m i h p u m, 1/2 e s h 1/2 y f b w l l o n f w p t e s h
w p t c t q i t s i f x y a n l u m i f a w & y g o n f p u m, 1/2 o n f e m r f a o m f n f a u m i f ? B u d m
a o m f n f a u m i f j z p e l l y g o n f & s f b o m p u m & p u m, 1/2 z p o n f y l u l y h o e n f j z i h j y & v u f

pum, 1/2 → 1/2 yf b¹ w p t c k

pum, 1/2 → e m r f ^ B u d m

{u0P0A[0P} {u0P0A[0P}

[i j y & y g r n f , i f u l y h o e n f j z i h o a u l w j y & v u f -

sw → fm

→ n / v

(mono/poly) (mono/poly)

[i j y & y g r n f o m ' u j y & v u f ε e ; (t a r) ? သိုဝ် (u s m) ? ကေး (p u l) ? သီးဂေ (r e m v) ?
ဂခင်တေး (u e h a w m) p o n f w l z p l y g o n f

t a v l v m c h & s f a q m i f y g r s m w f a w & a o m p u m, 1/2 w l l { u 0 P 0 p u m, 1/2 e s h
A [0 P 0 p u m, 1/2 [i a v l v m w i f y y g r n f

(u) e m r p u m, 1/2

sw → fm

→ n(mono)

& s f p u m, v h j r e f m b o m

ε e ; ^၂ / m ε _ / t a r

လိန်; ^၃ / l e i _ k / p m

ဂါခင် ^၄ / k ä n / t v l y f

t x u f y g o n ' u r s m o n f t a v l v m c h & s f a q m i f y g r s m w f { u 0 P 0 e m r f p u m, 1/2 r s m u l l t r s m
t j y m o l x m y g o n f

t a v l v m c h & s f a q m i f y g r s m & A [0 P 0 e m r p u m, 1/2 r s m u l l a v l v m w i f y y g r n f

sw → fm

→ n(poly)

1 free morphone
2 00y00faX: 2010? 52/
3 , if/
4 , if/

&ဒ်ပုဒ်လံ

မေၤတုၤခိၣ် / mə sūn /
 မၢ်ဂ်,မုၢ်ဂ် / māk mo,ŋ /
 ဂူၤခိၣ်:လံာ် / k`un s`ai /

ၣ်ရဲဒ်ပုဒ်လံ

q&mr
 o&uβð
 a, muβn

ၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ် အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ် တၢ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ် အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်
 ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်
 ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်

(c) ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်

| | | |
|----------------------|----------|---------------------|
| sw | —————> | fm |
| | —————> | v(mono) |
| &ဒ်ပုဒ်လံ | | ၣ်ရဲဒ်ပုဒ်လံ |
| မိၣ် ^၇ | / m`i / | &ဒ် |
| နဲၣ် ^၈ | / ha`k / | cβf |
| မူၢ်ဂ် ^၉ | / m`o / | jyef |

တၢ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်
 ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်

&ဒ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်

| | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| sw | —————> | fm |
| | —————> | v(poly) |
| &ဒ်ပုဒ်လံ | | ၣ်ရဲဒ်ပုဒ်လံ |
| ဝဲၣ်တုၤလံၣ် ^၁ | / wε`t lúm / | ဝဲၣ်တုၤ |
| မတုၤတံး ^၂ | / mát ts`ap / | cβf |
| ခတုၤတံး ^၃ | / kh`at tsaũ / | Buβpm |

ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်
 ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်

တၢ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်
 ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်

¹ တၢ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်? 2010? 95/
² ဝဲၣ်တုၤ? ခတုၤတံး? 2005? 193/
³ ဝဲၣ်တုၤတံး? 2010? 52/
⁴ , if/
⁵ တၢ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်အ်ပုဒ်လံၣ်? 2010? 95/
⁶ , if/
⁷ ဝဲၣ်တုၤ? ခတုၤတံး? 2005? 193/
⁸ , if/
⁹ ဝဲၣ်တုၤတံး? 2010? 52/

3?2/ pum;a&m

pum&ESlywbuif ynm&SftoDodu t"yñ, ft r s r s z b i q k m u y g o n f p u m ,
a&mESlywbuif t"yñ, z b i q k m u y n m & S f c & p a v , u

[[pum&mw&f 1/2y b D w p t E S f t e n f q m 1/2y r D w p t c k y g o i b n i]]¹

[i z b i q k m y g o n f O p x e f j r i l u r l

[[pum&mq b n f r n w p t k w p t k u a o m 1/2y b D 1/2y & i f r s m E S l w p t k w p t k
r u a o m 1/2y r D 1/2y & i f r s m a y g i f p y l w n a q m u f x m a o m p u m v r s u l l c : y g
o n i]]²

[i q k m y g o n f p u m a & m z l p n f y l u l y l l o e n f j z i f y & v G f -

pum&m → 1/2y r D + 1/2y b D . . .

[i j y & y g r n f , i f u l y l l o e n f j z i h o a u l w j y l & v G f

cpl.w → b m + f m . . .

[i j y l & y g r n f

& S f p m a y & f p u m a & m v l l u l l a v l v m w i f y y g r n f

ခရူတ → b m + f m . . .

& S f p u m v l l

j r e f m b m o m

တီးယု, ဖိ → တီး ယု,
/ ti_ jū / / ti_ jū /

a e p & m p & m + a e

တီးခဲးမဲး; ဖိ → တီးခဲး မဲး;
/ t̃ ãŋ mai_ / / t̃ ãŋ mai_ /

x i f r i t s u f c s u f + x i j r i f

တီးခဲးမုင်းမုင်း; ဖိ → တီးခဲးမုင်း မုင်း;
/ t̃ ãŋ mu_ ŋ mw` iŋ / / t̃ ãŋ mu_ ŋ mw` iŋ /

a r o v i t s u f c s u f + a r o v i h

pum&mz l p n f & m w & f 1/2y & i f r s m (1/2y b D 1/2y & i f ? 1/2y r D 1/2y & i f) p e p l w u s a y g i f p y f
x m j c i f j z p b n f b u d m u l l a & q u (1/2y r D) x n i e m r t j z p f t o h y l a m u i f a w & y g o n f
1/2y r D 1/2y & i f t q u y p n f r s m o l & m w & f b u d m \ a & w & f b m x m o n f u l l x l j c m p o a w & y g

¹ Crystal, D, 2004, 301.
² x e f j r i l O P 2002? 377 /
³ t m o p l o y g v ? c q & m a w n (a r m u f ,) ? 2010? 95/
⁴ , i f /
⁵ , i f /

on/ ၁/၂၄၀]၀၁၆:} onfa&qu[? aemufqu]csur[ci} wltjzpf on/]၀၁၆:} u။
 B၀၃ nESlv။ tquypn[?tjzpb[omfvn[]၀၁၆:} u။ wpv။wn[omxmv၀၃ emrf
 pum;v။]vrf[k t"y။, &ygon/ ဝ; u။vn[]u? r၆? w၆} [bnhae&ny pum;v။
 tjzpvnfauim[?]p&၀[bnypn[?tjzpvnfauim[tohy[ou။]ae&၀[bn။ emr
 pum;v။tjzpvnf tohy[om;allum[? avh[maw။&ygon/ &၆faqm[?ygr။&၀pum;v။
 r။w၆၃ pum;a&၀r။u။taw။enfygon/

3? 3/ pum;aygi f

pum;aygi(ES)wbu။ c&pv, lu

]]pum;aygi f on/ ၁/၂၄၀ E၆ck o။ [lvf E၆ckuaom ၁/၂၄၀ w။zih z။pn[
 x။on။pum;v။tjzpvnf on'u- emrf pum;aygi f r။tjzpf]tyce[?
 a&w။t၆? t၀w။v။၀pu} pon။pum;v။r။sm; yifjzpvnf။¹

[kvnfauim[? ၀၀x၆fjri lu

]]pum;aygi f q။bn။r။ w၀ck u။y။om ၁/၂၄၀ ၀/၂၄၀ i f w။zih aygi f pyf
 z။pn[x။on။pum;v။r။sm; u။q။lv။ygon။²

[kvnfauim[? z၆၃ q။k။ygon/ x။။lum။h pum;aygi f on/ w၀ck u။y။om ၁/၂၄၀ r။sm; zih
 aygi f pyf z။pn[x။maom pum;v။r။tjzpvnygon/ &၆pmt a& t၀၀။&၀ pum;aygi f r။\
 w။။q။m။r။l။y။။oen f j zih y။v။၀၃ f

- pum;aygi f —————> w၀ck u ၁/၂၄၀
- > emrf + emrf
- > emrf + emrf + emrf
- > emrf + B၀၃ m
- > B၀၃ m + B၀၃ m
- > B၀၃ m + emrf
- > B၀၃ m + B၀၃ m + B၀၃ m

[li jy&ygrn/ , ifullouawjy။v၀၃ f

- Cpd.w —————> fm . . .
- > n + n
- > n + n + n
- > n + v

¹ Crystal, D, 2004, 92.
² x၆fjri။ ၀၀? 2002? 379/

- > v + n
- > v + v
- > v + n
- > v + v + v

[ဣ] y&ygrn/

(u) emrpumaygi f

emrEþčkygi f xmaom pumaygi f rsnrñ

pumaygi f

Cpd.w
 တူခင်းမာ်,မုင်း^၁
 / tu_n māk m`uŋ /

o&ubðtyi(o&uyi)

ရှုင်မေ;မေ့^၂
 / hõ me_ nám /

jrpfñ

emrbčkygi f xmaom emrpumaygi f rsnrñ

pumaygi f

Cpd.w

ရှုခင်းရှိုမ်းရှိုခင်း^၃
 / k`un h`eim h`un /

tđełcsi f

မေ;မေ;လုက်^၄
 / p`o me_ lu_k /

rčmpk

emrf + emrf

n + n

တူခင်း; မာ်,မုင်း
 tu_n māk m`uŋ /

tyif + o&ubð

ရှုင် မေ;မေ့
 / hõ me_ nám /

0đacgi f(tnñ) + jrpf

emrf+ emrf+ emrf

+ n + n

ရှုခင်း; ရှိုမ်း; ရှိုခင်း
 / k`un h`eim h`un /

vl + teđtem + tđf

မေ; မေ; လုက်
 / p`o me_ lu_k /

taz + tar + &iñoñ

emrEš hBđ maygi f xmaom emrpumaygi f rsnrñ

pumaygi f

Cpd.w

ရှုင်ကွခင်း,^၅

emrf + Bđ m

n + v

ရှုင် ကွခင်း,

¹ Ođk? q&awm? 2005? 193/

² , if/

³ OđyOñfaX? 2010? 53/

⁴ OđyOñfaX? 2010? 53/

⁵ t mopiŋv? q&awm(armuf,)? 2010? 95/

| | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------------------|
| / hū'ŋ -ūn / | | / hū'ŋ -ūn / |
| pêi , f | | pêf + i , f |
| ခဲး:ထဲး ^၁ | —————> | ခဲး: ထဲး |
| / n`ai thau_ / | | / n`ai thau_ / |
| tzh tH | | tzh + tH |

ပုဒ် မေ့မှတ်ခွဲပုံစံ ပြုစုပုံစံ

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
| pumaygi f | —————> | ပုဒ် m + emf |
| Cpd.w | —————> | v + n |
| ယာပ်, ခွဲ | —————> | ယာပ်, ခွဲ |
| / jāp tsaũ / | | / jāp tsaũ / |
| pəv' lu^၁ | | cut('lu^၁) + pəv' |
| ခေမ့်အိတ်ခိတ် ^၂ | —————> | ခေမ့်အိတ် ခိတ် |
| / nám pheit khĩŋ / | | / nám pheit khĩŋ / |
| csi fəxmi f(*si fəxmi f) | | axmi f + csi f(*si f) |

emr pumaygi f rsm uH avh m & m v f emr p c k ay gi f x m a o m emr p u m ay gi f r s m ? emr f o k c h y gi f x m a o m emr p u m ay gi f r s m ? emr E S h B u d m ay gi f x m a o m emr p u m ay gi f r s m u H aw & y g o n / x l j c m o n t r i n B u d m E S h e m r a y gi f x m a o m emr p u m ay gi f r s m u H avh m aw & y g o n /

(c) ပုဒ် ပုံစံ

ပုဒ် မေ့မှတ်ခွဲပုံစံ ပြုစုပုံစံ

| | | |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------------|
| pumaygi f | —————> | ပုဒ် m + ပုဒ် m |
| Cpd.w | —————> | v + v |
| ဝဲ, တူရဉ် ^၃ | —————> | ဝဲ, တူရဉ် |
| / wai? tw`e / | | / wai? tw`e / |
| v h m u n h | | v h + m u n h |
| ခွဲခဲးလမ်း ^၄ | —————> | ခွဲခဲး လမ်း |
| / n`un l`ap / | | / n`un l`ap / |
| təf ays f | | təf + ays f |

¹ ObyOifax? 2010? 53/
² t m o p l o y g v ? q & m a w n (a r m u f , j) ? 2010? 95/
³ ObyOifax? 2010? 53/
⁴ t m o p l o y g v ? q & m a w n (a r m u f , j) ? 2010? 95/
⁵ , i f /

pumvlyth, rqb nfn & ijrpl/y& i fwpckull t quxn vnfau mi?

Epxyjk vnfau mi? pumvlyth opwpc&at mi fyt, jci fullac: ygonf

[k vnfau mi? qkmygonf

& fpm\ pumvlythull avlvmlunlv Gf pumvlyth&mw Gf pep(2) rshzih yth, l
alumi f aw&ygonf , i f pep(2) rshzih

(1) t qulypepf

(2) Epxyjkpepf [i jzpfygonf

375/ t qulypepf

t qulypepulla' ; Apt&pv, lu

t qulypñsonf 1/yrp/y& i f trstpmjzpbnf t qulypñsonf bmom
pumtw Gf w Gf ta&tw Gf t ueltow&ly? a, bk stmjzih trstpm (3) rshzih
& i jrppumvlyth a& S aygi faome&mul a& qu? aemuf S ulhom ae&mul aemutqu?
& i jrppumvlyth tv, lw Gf jzpfythaomt quullum, qu [kac: onf

[k vnfau mi? Op&fjri lu

& i jrpl/y& i f w Gf t qulvpculjzpb? wpculymom t qufsmuljzpb
xn h jci fullac: ygonf

[k vnfau mi? z Gf kmygonf , i fulluloen jzih y& v Gf

t quf + Bud m —————> emf

[j y&ygnf , i fulluloau lvjy& v Gf

pref + v —————> n

[j y Elygonf

pumvlyth t"yth, f

o; e e e;? = t y p&n?

/ ti_ n un /

p&nfn t y f

o i e; o i e; o i, 9 = om, njci f

/ t an s u sa: /

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& fpmw Gf t qulypepfzih pumvlyth onfull tenfi, bmaw&ygonf & f
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¹ x&fjri O? 2004? 235/

² Crystal, 2003, 15.

³ x&fjri O? 2004? 235/

⁴ t m o p b y g v? q & m a w n (a r m u f , j? 2010? 95/

⁵ , i f/

xlyif &sfbmompum&8]]ေ;))onf Bud m aemufu vluvfif]p&m} [bMyD? emrfemufu vluvfif]]u? rfe wfe 0, fu}} ae&mjytzpbhMumi f avlmaw&&ygonf

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Bud m _ Bud m = Efxyfy/Bud m

[jyi oauwvjy&vdf

$$v \quad _ \quad v \quad = \quad v^2$$

[li jy&ygrn/ om'u jy&vdf

ó:ó: = jrefref

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ponwlonfBud mulEfxyfykxmjcif jzpfygonf

xlyif&sfpmta&; tomwofBud mulEfxyfyk Bud mt xlyjktzpf o h xmaMumi f vnf aw&ygonf , ifwlrth

emrf + Efxyfy/Bud m = emrft xlyjK

n + v^2 = adj

ylyjy&vdf

pumvH t"th, f

ေေးယုဇ်ယုဇ် = rsuEftv/kyH

ေေးတၢ်သၣ်သၣ် = rsuEft&T&Tf

ဇိဇိ:ေေမ်ေေမ် = yluqlthsrsm^ ai f srsm

¹ Robin, 1964, 203.

² x&fjri 0? 2004? 248/

txuygom'urmt& Epxyfyfpepobxmaom EpxyfyfBud monf Bud nESfuyf
Bud mt xlyjktjzpvnfauimif? emraemufsqul emrft xlyjktjzpf vnfauimif
tolhykxmalumi fvnf avlvnaw&ygonf

lcll lbloyfcsuf

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ajymifv&8bnftw&f &sfbmompum;ul wufusobmompum [k q&8lygonf
tavlvnclhqmifyg;(3)y&f w&f pum;1/2(216)v&aw&ygonf

puma&m tolhyk&w&f 1/2y&f(a&8qu)ulBud mlyb&ESh&mi olaom puma&mrn;
ul aw&ygonf 1/2y&fESh emrlyb&a&mi olaompuma&mrn;&8onfvnf tavlvnclh
aqmifyg;rsn;w&f raw&ao;ay/ xlyjcm&surfn &8fta&;tomw&f 1/2y&fD tjzpb&oaom
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tjzpvnfauimif tolhykxmalumi faw&ygonf tavlvnclhqmifyg; rsn;w&f puma&mi
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x&fjri 00/ (2002? Zilbm? kbut)/ *bmoma*'/ *stþlynm&;)or0g, rvþlvu? &elulewublv/
x&fjri 00/ (2004?y-but)/ *o'áA' bmoma*' *tajcch*/jrefmpkme? &elulewublv/
0þy0&faX:/ (2010)/ *rsulvþpzuivnf&vltarl* peþrívllfr*Zi? trsvf- 17? 52-53/
tmopþygv? q&mwmm(armur,)/(2010)/ *avmbaemuivlvul* peþrívllfr*Zi? trsvf-17? 95/
0bR? q&mwmm (2005)/ *tmZmenármurifl* &&fo'gESlbomijyeen? (&&-Arm- t *lvj)? 193/

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